

Plant Species of 3M Cottage Grove Prairie Management Area

Exotic Species	Family	Scientific name	Common name
SAND GRAVEL PRAIRIE AND OAK SAVANNA			
FORBS (flowering plants)			
E	Asteraceae	<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	yarrow
	Asteraceae	<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i>	common ragweed
	Asteraceae	<i>Ambrosia psilostachya</i>	western ragweed
	Ranunculaceae	<i>Anemone cylindrica</i>	thimbleweed
	Asteraceae	<i>Artemisia campestris</i>	wormwood
	Asteraceae	<i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i>	prairie sage
	Asclepiaceae	<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	common milkweed
	Asclepiaceae	<i>Asclepias verticillata</i>	whorled milkweed
	Asclepiaceae	<i>Asclepias viridiflora</i>	green milkweed
E	Liliaceae	<i>Asparagus officinalis</i>	asparagus
	Asteraceae	<i>Aster ericoides</i>	heath aster
	Asteraceae	<i>Aster oblongifolius</i>	aromatic aster
	Asteraceae	<i>Aster oolentangiensis</i>	Sky-blue aster
	Asteraceae	<i>Aster sericeus</i>	silky aster
	Asteraceae	<i>Astragalus crassicaarpus</i>	buffalo bean
E	Brassicaceae	<i>Berteroa incana</i>	hoary allysum
	Onagraceae	<i>Calylophus serrulata</i>	tooth-leaved primrose
	Campanulaceae	<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	harebell
	Celastraceae	<i>Celastrus scandens</i>	Bittersweet
	Chenopodiaceae	<i>Chenopodium leptophyllum</i>	goosefoot
E	Asteraceae	<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	canada thistle
	Asteraceae	<i>Cirsium discolor</i>	field thistle
	Convolvulaceae	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	field bindweed
	Asteraceae	<i>Conyza canadensis</i>	horseweed
	Fumariaceae	<i>Corydalis cf. aurea</i>	golden corydalis
	Asteraceae	<i>Coreopsis palmata</i>	Prairie Coreopsis
	Fabaceae	<i>Dalea candidum</i>	White Prairie Clover
	Fabaceae	<i>Dalea purpureum</i>	purple prairie-clover
	Fabaceae	<i>Dalea villosum</i>	Silky prairie-clover
	Ranunculaceae	<i>Delphinium virescens</i>	Prairie Larkspur
	Asteraceae	<i>Erigeron strigosus</i>	daisy fleabane
	Euphorbiaceae	<i>Euphorbia corollata</i>	Flowering Spurge
	Euphorbiaceae	<i>Euphorbia dentata</i>	toothed spurge
	Euphorbiaceae	<i>Euphorbia maculata</i>	eyebane
E	Euphorbiaceae	<i>Euphorbia esula</i>	leafy spurge
	Rubiaceae	<i>Galium boreale</i>	northern bedstraw
	Gentianaceae	<i>Gentiana puberulenta</i>	Downy gentian
	Roseacea	<i>Geum triflorum</i>	prairie smoke
	Asteraceae	<i>Gnaphalium obtusifolium</i>	sweet everlasting
		<i>Grindelia squarrosa</i>	Gumweed
	Lamiaceae	<i>Hedeoma hispida</i>	rough pennyroyal
	Cistaceae	<i>Helianthemum bicknellii</i>	frostweed
	Asteraceae	<i>Helianthus rigida</i>	stiff sunflower
	Asteraceae	<i>Kuhnia eupatorioides</i>	false boneset
	Asteraceae	<i>Lactuca canadensis</i>	wild lettuce
	Brassicaceae	<i>Lepidium densiflorum</i>	peppergrass
	Asteraceae	<i>Liatris aspera</i>	blazing star
E	Scrophulariaceae	<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>	butter and eggs
	Boraginaceae	<i>Lithospermum incisum</i>	narrow-leaved puccoon
E	Fabaceae	<i>Melilotus spp</i>	yellow & white sweet-clover
	Nyctaginaceae	<i>Mirabilis hirsuta</i>	hairy umbrella-wort
	Nyctaginaceae	<i>Mirabilis nyctaginea</i>	four o'clock
	Lamiaceae	<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	bergamot
	Onagraceae	<i>Oenothera biennis</i>	evening primrose
	Oxalidaceae	<i>Oxalis stricta</i>	wood sorrel
	Scrophulariaceae	<i>Penstemon gracilis</i>	slender penstemon
	Scrophulariaceae	<i>Penstemon grandiflorus</i>	Large-flowered penstemon
	Solanaceae	<i>Physalis heterophylla</i>	clammy ground-cherry
	Polygonaceae	<i>Polygonum convolvulus</i>	black bindweed
	Roseaceae	<i>Potentilla arguta</i>	tall potentilla
	Ranunculaceae	<i>Pulsatilla nuttalliana</i>	pasque flower
	Asteraceae	<i>Ratibida columnifera</i>	Columnar coneflower

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	Asteraceae	<i>Ratibida pinnata</i>	prairie coneflower
E	Chenopodiaceae	<i>Salsola collina</i>	saltwort
	Asteraceae	<i>Senecio paupercula</i>	Balsam ragwort
	Asteraceae	<i>Solidago gigantea</i>	late goldenrod
	Asteraceae	<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	gray goldenrod
	Asteraceae	<i>Solidago rigida</i>	stiff goldenrod
	Asteraceae	<i>Solidago speciosa</i>	showy goldenrod
	Commelinaceae	<i>Tradescantia bracteata</i>	spiderwort
E	Asteraceae	<i>Tragopogon dubius</i>	goat's beard
	Fabaceae	<i>Trifolium arvense</i>	rabbit-foot clover
E	Scrophulariaceae	<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	common mullein
	Verbenaceae	<i>Verbena stricta</i>	Hoary Vervain
E	Fabaceae	<i>Vicia cracca</i>	cow vetch
GRAMINOIDS (Grasses & grass-like plants)			
	Graminaceae	<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	big bluestem
	Graminaceae	<i>Aristida basiramea</i>	three-awn grass
	Graminaceae	<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i>	side-oats grama
	Graminaceae	<i>Bouteloua hirsuta</i>	hairy grama
E	Graminaceae	<i>Bromus inermis</i>	smooth brome
E	Graminaceae	<i>Bromus tectorum</i>	cheatgrass
	Graminaceae	<i>Calamovilfa longifolia</i>	sand reed grass
	Cyperaceae	<i>Cyperus lupulinus</i>	nutsedge
	Cyperaceae	<i>Cyperus schweinitzii</i>	nutsedge
	Graminaceae	<i>Elymus canadensis</i>	Canada wild rye
	Equisetaceae	<i>Equisetum sp</i>	horsetail
	Equisetaceae	<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	field horsetail
	Graminaceae	<i>Eragrostis spectabilis</i>	purple lovegrass
	Graminaceae	<i>Koeleria macrantha</i>	junegrass
	Graminaceae	<i>Leptoloma cognatum</i>	fall witch-grass
	Graminaceae	<i>Muhlenbergia cuspidata</i>	Plains muhly grass
	Graminaceae	<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	switchgrass
	Graminaceae	<i>Paspalum ciliatifolium</i>	ciliate-leaved paspalum
E	Graminaceae	<i>Phleum pratense</i>	timothy grass
E	Graminaceae	<i>Poa pratensis</i>	Kentucky bluegrass
	Graminaceae	<i>Schizachrium scoparium</i>	little bluestem
	Graminaceae	<i>Setaria glauca</i>	yellow foxtail
	Graminaceae	<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	Indian grass
	Graminaceae	<i>Sporobolus cryptandrus</i>	sand dropseed
	Graminaceae	<i>Stipa spartea</i>	porcupine grass
SHRUB LAYER			
	Fabaceae	<i>Amorpha canescens</i>	leadplant
	Celastraceae	<i>Celastrus scandens</i>	Bittersweet
E	Caprifoliaceae	<i>Lonicera tartarica</i>	Tartarian honeysuckle
	Vitaceae	<i>Parthenocissus inserta</i>	Virginia creeper
E	Rhamnaceae	<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i>	common buckthorn
	Anacardiaceae	<i>Rhus glabra</i>	smooth sumac
	Saxifragaceae	<i>Ribes cynosbati</i>	gooseberry
	Roseaceae	<i>Rosa sp</i>	rose
	Roseaceae	<i>Rubus allegheniensis</i>	blackberry
	Roseaceae	<i>Rubus ideaus</i>	raspberry
	Caprifoliaceae	<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i>	snowberry
	Vitaceae	<i>Vitis riparia</i>	Wild grape
	Rutaceae	<i>Zanthoxylum americana</i>	prickly ash