

# Line 3 & Line 5 and the effects on indigenous people and native food, water

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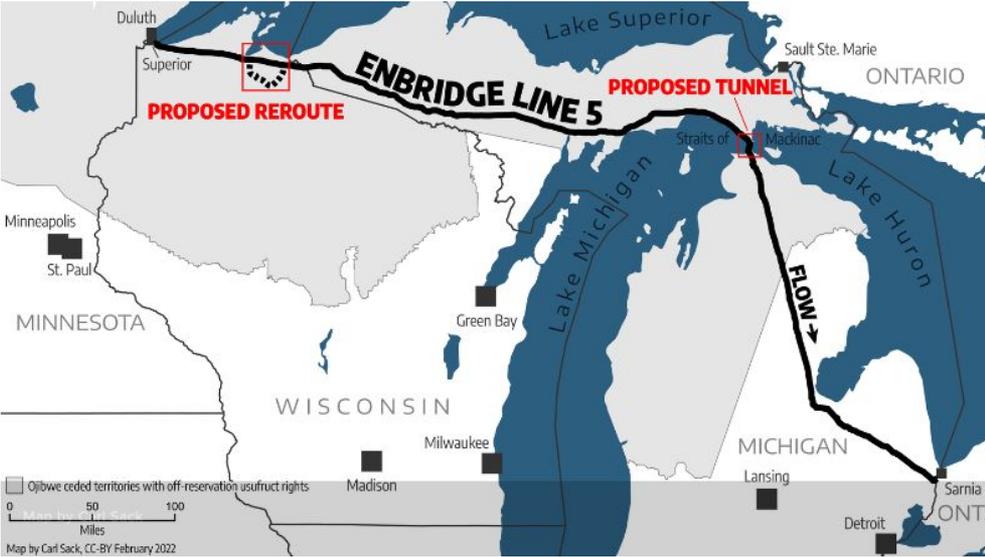
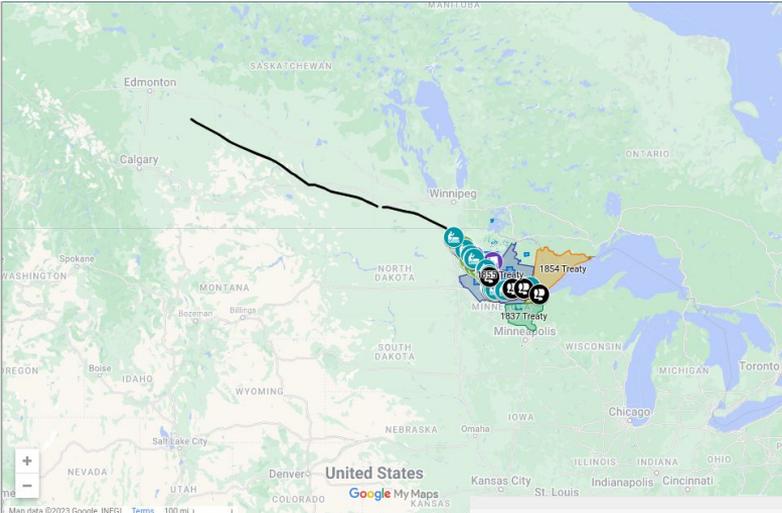
July 17, 2023

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# What is Line 3 and Line 5 ?

Accordingly to stopline3.org - Line 3 is proposed pipeline that expands to bring a million of tar sand per day from Alberta to Canada, Superior and Wisconsin. Proposed by a Canadian pipeline company called Enbridge built in the 1960s.

Line 5 is pipeline that is owned by Enbridge built in 1950s. 540,000 barrels of tar sand oil from Superior, Wisconsin to Sarnia, Ontario



# What is the problem ?

## Company

Enbridge is a pipeline company that uses energy from parts of America such as oil, gas etc. Enbridge has put these pipelines on Indigenous land and their clean water, healthy food. Enbridge has over 300 reported oil spills across U.S.

## Food and water

If we have these pipelines by our crops and water, how would we repair from it? Natural habitat and how weather conditions work, transferring and clean water if oil spills happen.

## Lives What's next?

Good : people have jobs and get paid well

Bad : oil spills, no clean food or water, no drinkable or reusable water, animals have to leave their homes etc

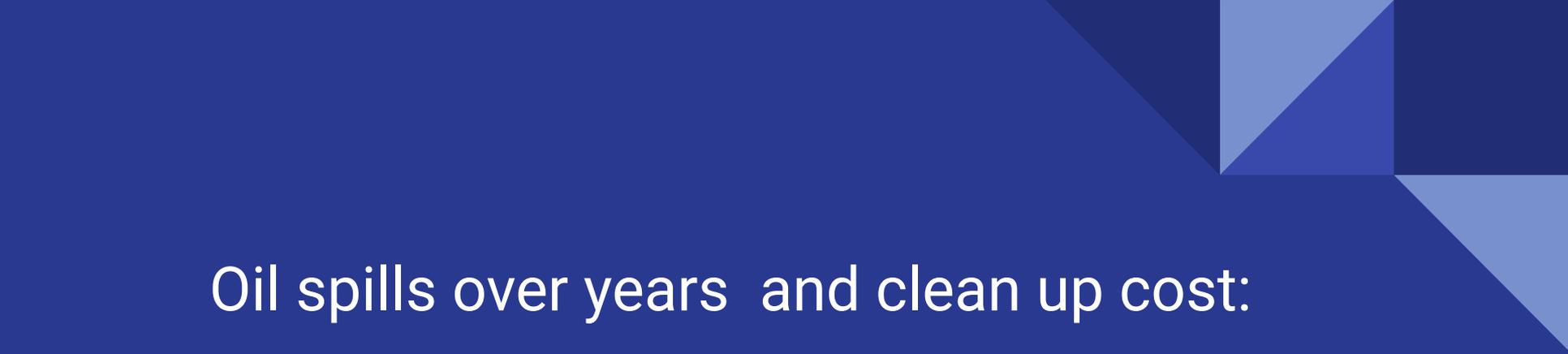
# Why is this important ? What are the effects ?

## Important

This affect indigenous wild rice crop which is sacred in the tribes and we need to keep our water clean and this won't just affect us but the whole world.

## What happens if possible oil spill ?

We would lose energy for propane and gas from russia. We won't have clean water to use and no clean crops for food and animals.



Oil spills over years and clean up cost:

***Enbridge***

Grand Rapids,  
Minnesota

Oil spill in Kalamazoo  
River, Michigan

The entire Line 6B  
pipeline

Clean up cost: \$177 mil

Replacement: \$1.6 bil

March 3rd,  
1991

November  
28, 2007

2010

May 2010

October  
2014

Two Enbridge workers  
died in an explosion while  
repairing Line 3 pipeline  
Clearbrook, Minnesota.

Fine: \$2.4 mil

In New Lenox, Illinois two  
people were killed and  
three people were injured  
after a "two vehicle  
collision" with an  
Enbridge pipeline  
resulted 63,000 gallon oil  
spill and a fire

## Interview with protester and researcher



## Sources and Info

<https://www.greenpeace.org/usa/reports/dangerous-pipelines/#ref-41>

<https://www.stopline3.org/line5>

<https://www.enbridge.com/about-us>

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=eW2JN3kbRqY>

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=F3XBtIAFXH8>

<https://www.epa.gov/enforcement/deepwater-horizon-bp-gulf-mexico-oil-spill#:~:text=On%20April%2020%2C%202010%2C%20the,of%20marine%20oil%20drilling%20operations.>